

MONROE E. PRICE
INTERNATIONAL
MEDIA LAW
MOOT COURT
COMPETITION
2019-2020



8TH SOUTH-
EAST-EUROPEAN
REGIONAL ROUND
4-6 DECEMBER 2019
EÖTVÖS LORÁND
UNIVERSITY (ELTE)
FACULTY OF LAW
BUDAPEST

It was a milestone in the history of the University when in 1667 the combined estates of Imre Lósy and György Lippay, both of them cardinals and archbishops of Esztergom, were used to found the Faculty of Law. Alongside Canon law and Roman law, emphasis was placed on teaching Hungarian substantive law and procedural law. Tenets of jus commune were taught expressly to rectify the shortcomings and crudeness of domestic jurisprudence at the time. The teaching of Hungarian law began in 1672 at two departments. The subject of the theory of Hungarian law included Hungarian substantive law and the practice of Hungarian law included the law of legislation. Until the Ratio Educationis was

issued (1777), tuition took place at five departments: the Department of Roman Law, the Department of Canon Law (both of them operated right from the beginning), two departments where Hungarian law was taught and the Department of Natural Law.

A new curriculum was introduced in the wake of the Ratio Educationis. In addition to the tenured instructors, so-called extraordinary instructors could be hired to ensure the teaching of new subjects. The instructor of Roman law had to teach criminal law as well; and the instructor of Hungarian law had to teach, among other things, statistics about the countries of Europe and principles of Hungarian

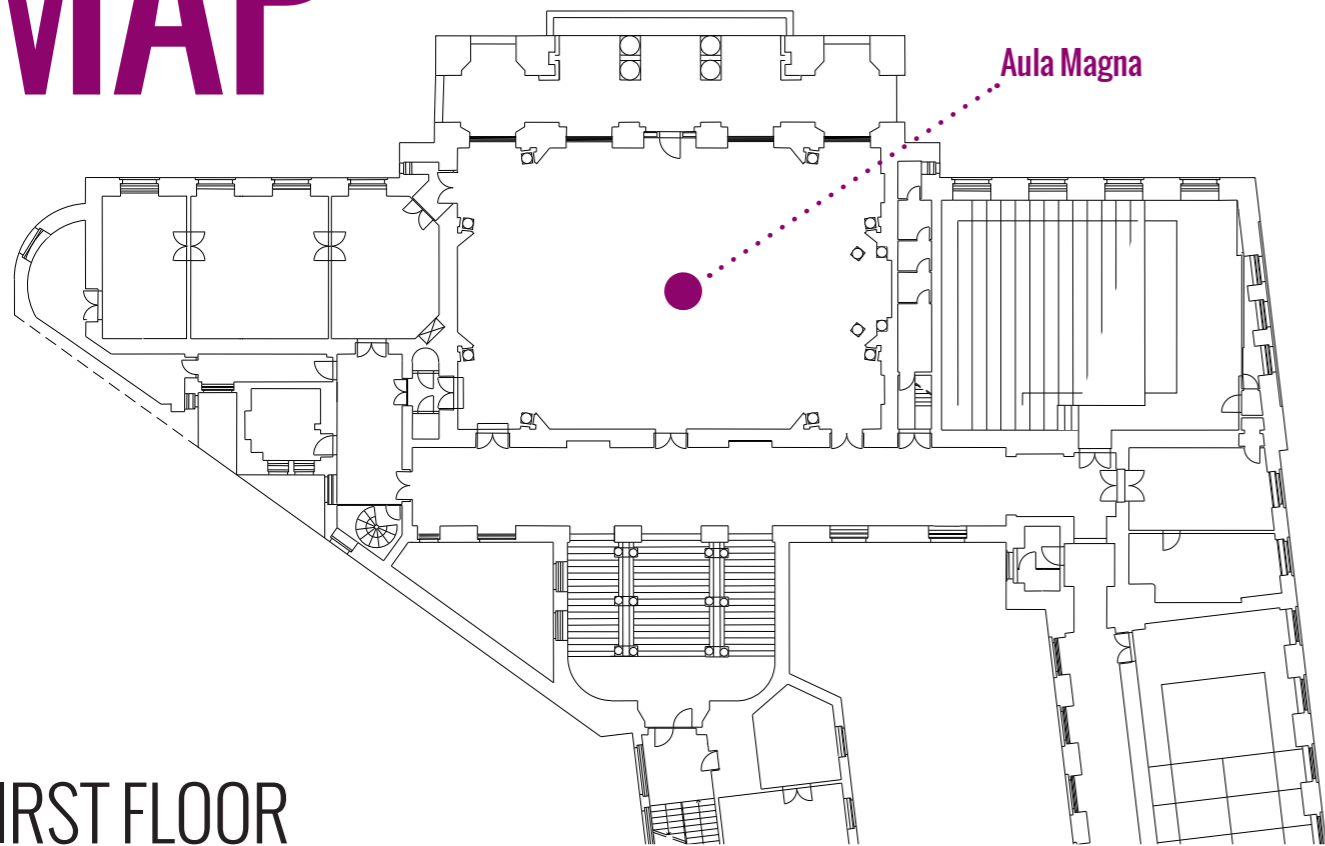
A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE FACULTY



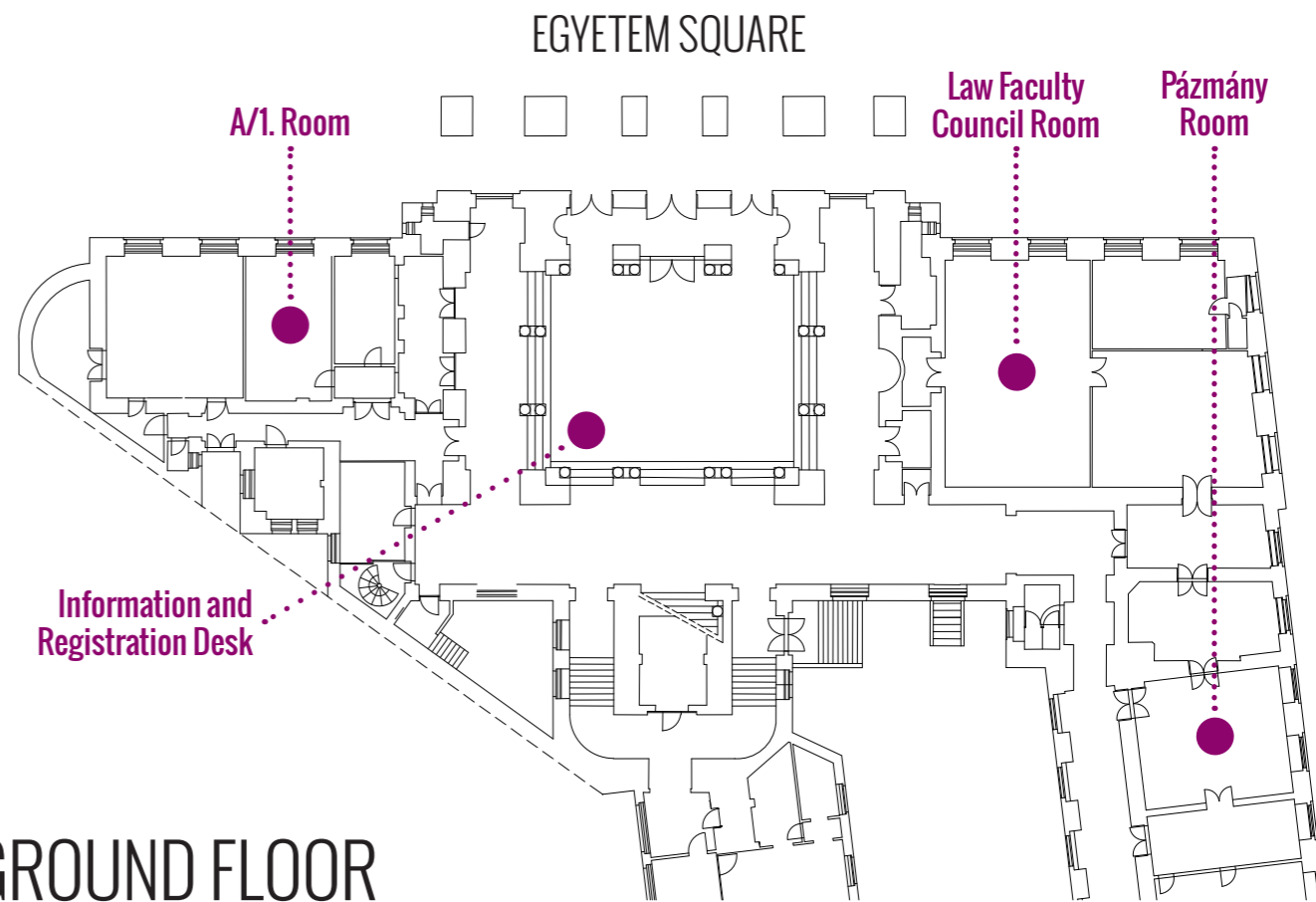
public law. Efforts were made to establish a department of the history of Hungarian law but Empress Maria Theresa refused permission. With time the assortment of subjects multiplied. The majority of the new subjects were proposed by the Court in Vienna but the study of Hungarian law and the history of Hungarian law also developed with some delay. There was no direct correspondence between the number of subjects and departments as some professors taught three or even four subjects. Once a subject managed to gather a strong following, the related department was soon to be set up. By the twentieth century it had become established practice that programmes taught as majors had a department of their own in all cases.

Today the Faculty has 15 departments, the Center for Theory of Law and Society and the Institute of Political Sciences. The Faculty of Law trains Juris Doctors and a relatively smaller number of political scientists, public administrators and criminologists.

MAP



FIRST FLOOR



GROUND FLOOR

JUDGES

Dr. Péter Báldy

is the vice-director of the Institute for Postgraduate Legal Studies at the Faculty of Law of ELTE and has an LL.M. in media law. After graduating he started to work at the Hungarian subsidiary of the well-known publisher, Wolters Kluwer, where he was responsible for folio and electronic publishing in various roles (editor, editor-in-chief, publishing director, Member of the Board) in the field of law. From 2011 he took the role of the CEO at the Cartographia Schoolbook Publisher. Besides his roles in professional publishing business, Dr. Báldy started his Ph.D. at Faculty of Law of ELTE and as a guest lecturer, he is teaching European internal market law, legal research, data protection, and media law.

Dr. Boglárka Benkó

is a Registry Lawyer at the European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg.

Dr. Kristina Cencic

holds a Ph.D. in media law, dealing with freedom of expression, defamation and online sphere. She works as a senior researcher at SHARE Foundation and as a field expert in media law and policy at the Law Faculty, University of Zenica. Dr. Cencic previously worked as Annenberg Local Program Coordinator in Bosnia and Herzegovina and managed media law and policy activities within the project in B-H.

Dr. Dragos Nicolae Costescu

is a lecturer at the University of Bucharest, Law Faculty, at European Contentious Human Rights and EU Internet Law. He is also a public notary in Bucharest for 20 years now. His area of practice is focused on civil law.

Dr. Csilla Dékány

joined Réti, Várszegi & Partners Law Firm PwC Legal Hungary in 2008. As of 2011, she has been employed as an attorney-at-law. In 2019, Dr. Dékány was

promoted to Senior Partner at the Law Firm. She has mostly worked on cases related to intellectual property, data protection and associated fields of law, such as information technology law, e-commerce, and e-privacy. She regularly participates in intellectual property focused transactions, corporate restructuring (including IT outsourcing) and tax litigation. In two cases, Dr. Dékány represented her clients before the European Court of Justice.

Dr. Dalma Dojcsák

is a Budapest based Hungarian lawyer. She is the Head of the Freedom of Speech Program at the Hungarian Civil Liberties Union from 2013 and a member of the Management Board from 2015. Her work includes strategic litigation, legal analysis, and communication.

Dr. Maksym Dvorovyi

works as a lawyer for a Kyiv-based NGO aimed at the advocacy of Internet freedom in Ukraine, as well as a parliamentary assistant in the Ukrainian Parliament. He is involved in drafting legislation in the media sphere, including the prospective Media Code to be adopted by the end of 2019. His main areas of interest are hate speech, intermediary liability and freedom of expression in times of armed conflicts. Dr. Dvorovyi is with Price Moot since 2014, participating twice in the moot itself, and coaching the NaUKMA team for three years, including the International Rounds Runner-Up Team in 2019. He also participated, coached and judged other moots such as Jessup, Telders, European Human Rights and Stetson.

Dr. Nilay Erdem

is a stakeholder engagement manager for Europe, Middle East, and Africa at Facebook's Product Policy team. Before this role, she was Facebook's Head of Public Policy for Turkey for four years. Before Facebook, Dr. Erdem was a legal and policy consultant in Istanbul working for tech companies and large business conglomerates with tech investments. She has contributed to several reports, books, articles in the area of technology law and policy. She studied law at Istanbul University and holds an LL.M. in ICT Law from East Anglia University.

Dr. hab. Ewa Joanna Galewska

holds the position of Professor at the Centre for Legal and Economic Issues of Electronic Communications of the Faculty of Law, Administration and Economics of Wrocław University. She specializes primarily in European law, International law and law of new technologies. She has published extensively in Polish and English. She has gained research experience at leading European universities and was involved in many research projects of international dimension. She is an active legal advisor and runs her own law firm.

Dr. Bálint Halász

is a Partner in Bird & Bird's Budapest office. Before completing his legal studies he studied computer science. Dr. Halász advises on intellectual property, information technology, privacy and data protection matters for clients from various sectors, including electronics, pharmaceuticals, retail and IT. He has extensive experience in advising on IT and privacy and data protection law and has represented telecommunication service providers in data protection litigation matters, including the Hungarian data retention regulations. Dr. Halász has published several professional papers on domain names and IT and IP-related issues. He is a member of the Hungarian Council of Copyright Experts, the Hungarian Group of AIPPI, the Hungarian Association for the Protection of Industrial Property and Copyright, the Hungarian Trademark Association, the Hungarian Copyright Forum Association, the Licensing Executives Society International and ITechLaw.

Dr. Sára Hungler

is an Assistant Professor at the Department of Labour and Social Law at the Faculty of Law of ELTE. Her research covers human rights, social rights, workplace democracy, and gender equality. Apart from the regular teaching activity, Dr. Hungler is a member of the Doctoral School of Law and she is responsible for the management of the Faculty of Law's European Human Rights LL.M. program. Since 2017 she is working as a Research Fellow at the Institute of Legal Studies of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. She organizes various international and national moot court competitions.

Dr. Éva Inzelt

is an Assistant Professor at Eötvös Loránd University, Faculty of Law. She was responsible to coordinate the accreditation of the Criminology Master program at the Eötvös Loránd University. She has been organized numerous national and international conferences, workshops and roundtable discussions. She completed a mediator training in 2010. Dr. Inzelt is interested in mediation applied in criminal cases, as well as in family law and commercial cases. She is training mediators at the Budapest Chamber of Commerce and Industry. Since 2013 she is the coach of the ELTE's team at the International Chamber of Commerce, International Commercial Mediation Competition. In 2017 her team went to the world's top 16 teams and finishing the competition at the 12th place. Dr. Inzelt is an expert at the Transparency International Hungary.

Dr. Miklós Klenanc

is an attorney-at-law and mediator working in cooperation with Réti, Várszegi & Partners Law Firm PwC Legal, Budapest, Hungary; fluent in Hungarian, English, Serbian and Croatian. He is focusing particularly on dispute resolution, including non-conventional legal remedies (requests for a preliminary ruling of the Court

of Justice of the European Union, constitutional complaints, applications at the European Court of Human Rights, etc.) and ADR, and liability issues, including those related to AI. He holds an LL.M. in comparative constitutional law with EU specialization from Central European University. Since 2017 he is the Hungarian national representative of the International Association of Young Lawyers (AIJA). In 2019 he was appointed to be the president of the Youth Committee of the Hungarian Law Society.

Dr. András Koltay

is a Professor of law at the Faculty of Law of Pázmány Péter Catholic University. Since 2010 he has been a member of the National Media Council of Hungary, the authority which supervises the functioning of the media system. Since 2018 he has served as the rector of the National University of Public Service. He received an LL.M. degree in public law at the University College London and Ph.D. in law at the Pázmány Péter Catholic University. He attended the human rights course of the International Institute of Human Rights in Strasbourg in 2003. His principal research has been concerned with freedom of speech, personality rights, and media regulations, but he also deals with other constitutional questions. He is the author of more than 200 publications, and five monographs on freedom of speech.

Dr. Willem F. Korthals Altes

is a Senior Judge in the District Court of Amsterdam. He joined the Dutch judiciary in 1995 and also served at the Appellate Court of Arnhem. He will retire on January 1, 2020. After working as an and research at New York University. He spent one year as an Assistant Professor at the Institute of Social Studies in The Hague and in 1985 joined the Faculty of Law of the University of Amsterdam, where he specialized in media and telecommunications law. In 1989, he took his Ph.D. at the University of Amsterdam on the basis of a dissertation on the journalists' privilege of confidentiality of sources. He has published numerous articles, both in The Netherlands and abroad. In 1992, Mr. Korthals Altes became a Visiting Professor at New York Law School, where he taught European Media Law and European Criminal Law. He has also acted as an instructor in many seminars and trainings on freedom of the press for judges, lawyers, and journalists in so-called transitional democracies. He has been a judge (since 2009) and a coach of a University of Amsterdam student team (from 2016 to 2019) at the Monroe Price Moot Court Competition.

Dr. Nevena Krivokapic Martinovic

is an attorney-at-law and the Moot Court Coordinator for the Regional Rounds of the Monroe E. Price Moot Court Competition. She was a member of the University of Belgrade winning team of the Price Moot in 2011. She also holds the

position of coordinator for online media and freedom of expression in the digital environment at SHARE foundation. Her activities are mostly focused on projects that defend the public interest on digital rights in relation to privacy, free speech, government transparency and efficiency, surveillance and human rights.

Dr. Krisztina Kusnyér-Gedey

is an attorney-at-law and legal consultant active in the media industry. She worked as a senior legal advisor and head of internal legal department for several major commercial audiovisual media service providers of Hungary for almost two decades, providing legal advice on various matters relating to the broadcasting activity as well as international jurisdiction issues. She was also involved in the major European and Hungarian legal reforms relating to the media industry, advising media service providers and filmmakers. She has represented both media outlets and individual complainants in legal disputes relating to privacy, libel, freedom of expression and copyright issues.

Dr. Tamás Lattmann

is an Associate Professor of the National University of Public Service in Budapest, and of the University of New York in Prague. Earlier he has worked to the Institute of International Relations Prague and at the Eötvös Loránd University. His field of expertise is international and European law, with a focus on human rights and humanitarian law, lately on challenges posed by digital technology. He is often engaged in professional consultations assisting military lawyers, government agencies, EU institutions, NGOs or different political parties in legal cases and undertakes voluntary legal assistance activities. He has been one of the independent experts heard by the Venice Commission in 2011, during the debates regarding the new Hungarian constitution. Authored numerous publications and various book chapters and held more than fifty conference talks and presentations during the past years on issues of his fields of research.

Dr. Elena Lazar

is a lecturer at the University of Bucharest, Law Faculty, at Public International Law and EU Internet Law and also a lawyer in the Bucharest Bar. She is also currently an expert for the EU Commission on migration, asylum, and human trafficking. Her areas of practice as a lawyer consist of human rights, data protection, and data privacy.

Dr. Dániel Máté is currently the regional legal counsel for Iron Mountain International since mid-2018, managing the various legal affairs and acting as general counsel in eight countries throughout the NEE region. Previously, Dr. Máté worked in the Budapest office of Allen & Overy for four years, between 2014 and 2018. At Allen & Overy he worked on domestic and cross-border



mergers & acquisitions projects, advised on general corporate law, dispute resolution, and competition law matters. He is an alumnus of the Eötvös Loránd University (ELTE). During his university years, he participated in the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition as a member of Team ELTE and achieved a then-historical 12th overall place in the International Rounds held in Washington, D.C. Dr. Máté also acted as vice president of two cross-university student organizations, Consulting Club (CC) and the European Law Students' Association (ELSA). He has British and Hungarian dual nationality.

Dr. Zsuzsanna Éva Monori

is a media specialist, media law expert, working at the Institute for Media Studies of the National Media and Infocommunications Authority. After obtaining her law degree she participated in the Ph.D. program at the Faculty of Law of University of Szeged, where she researched the legal practice and regulation of harassment in the Institute of Criminal Sciences. She had her master of law degree in media law studies in 2019. Dr. Monori's main field of research is online stalking and cyberbullying as a criminal act and protection of the right to privacy by criminal law. Currently, she also focuses on unconventional commercial speech in social media platforms and the legal issues of influencer marketing.

Dr. András Mozsolits

graduated with cum laude at Eötvös Loránd University Faculty of Law in Budapest. He participated in Price Media Law Moot Court Competition 2017-2018, being a member of the ELTE team, which finished runner-up in the 6th annual South-East Europe Regional Rounds and as Advanced Team and Octo-Finalist in the International Rounds. In 2019, he was a member of the jury in the International Rounds as well. He also gained legal knowledge working in the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg as a legal trainee. He joined Wolf Theiss Budapest in 2019 as a junior associate.

Dr. Enis Omerović is an Assistant Professor in Public International Law and International Criminal Law at the University of Zenica, Faculty of Law. Upon graduation from the Law Faculty in Sarajevo in 2005, he completed master studies in International Law at the University of Glasgow (United Kingdom) in 2006. From 2008 until 2012 he worked as a Senior Research Assistant for the Institute for the Research of Crimes against Humanity and International Law of the University of Sarajevo. He gained a Ph.D. in Public International Law at the University of Zenica in 2017. In 2018 he was elected as a member of the Legal Committee of the Section of Social Sciences of the Academy of Sciences and Arts of Bosnia and Herzegovina. Currently, he is a Vice Dean for Science and Research; an academic trainer for the moot court competitions in the field of human rights and international criminal law; a judge at the Monroe Price Media

Law Moot Court Competition (Budapest), and at the International Criminal Court Moot Court Competition (The Hague).

Dr. Péter Paczolay

was a Professor of law at the Faculty of Law of Eötvös Loránd University and at the Faculty of Law of the University of Szeged where from 1992 to 2017 he was Head of the Department of Political Sciences. He served on the Constitutional Court of Hungary as a chief counselor and as secretary-general. He was elected Judge of the Constitutional Court in 2006. He was President of the Constitutional Court from 2008 until 2015. Between 2005 and 2013 he was a member of the Venice Commission of the Council of Europe and presently is its Honorary President. Dr. Paczolay is a sitting Judge of the European Court of Human Rights since 24 April 2017.

Dr. Raphael Pangalangan

graduated from the University of the Philippines with degrees in Philosophy and Juris Doctor on athletic and merit-based scholarships, earned the Graduate Diploma in Human Rights and Humanitarian Law as a full-scholar of the American University Washington College of Law (2017), and completed the Master of Studies in International Human Rights Law with the University of Oxford as an Honor Graduates Fellow (2019). His career path bridges the courtroom and classroom; combining his prosecutory practice at the Office of the Ombudsman and UN IRMCT with his teaching at the University of the Philippines. Dr. Pangalangan has published with various fora, such as the Philippine Law Journal, Brill Nijhoff, and the Cambridge University Press, and is currently completing his LL.M. studies with the University of Cambridge where he sits as General Editor to the Cambridge International Law Journal and Coach of the European Court of Human Rights Moot Court Competition.

Dr. János Tamás Papp

is a media specialist and research fellow at the Institute for Media Studies of the National Media and Infocommunications Authority and a lecturer at Pázmány Péter Catholic University. He graduated from the Law Faculty of Pázmány Péter Catholic University, where he finished his Ph.D. studies in 2019. His main research fields are freedom of expression and media law, and issues related to freedom of expression on social networking sites.

Dr. Dóra Petrányi

is a Partner at CMS Budapest and CEE Managing Director at CMS. She co-heads the Commercial Practice and heads the Competition, Technology, Media, Telecommunications (TMT), Life Sciences and Intellectual property (IP) practices within the Budapest office. Her areas of specialization include core TMT regulatory,

competition law, IP law, public procurement matters, general commercial contracts, corporate restructuring and M&A. Dr. Petrányi is the Co-Chairman of the Regulatory Committee of the Hungarian AI Coalition and a member of the Hungarian Council of Copyright Experts, as well as the first and only lawyer member of the co-regulatory committee between the local telecommunications’ regulatory authority and the Association of Hungarian Content Providers. Besides, she is a member of the supervisory committee of UNICEF. Before joining CMS, she spent over a decade in-house at the largest TMT company in the region.

Dr. Zoltán Rónay

graduated in 1999 as a lawyer at Eötvös Loránd University Faculty of Law. He holds a Ph.D. in law and political sciences (University of Szeged, 2017). Previously he was in practice as a solicitor. Between 2006 and 2015, he served as secretary –general of Eötvös Loránd University. Today he is an Associate Professor at the same university’s Faculty of Education and Psychology in Institution of Education. From 2019 he is the Vice Dean for Education on this Faculty. As a university lecturer, he regularly has many law and education thematic courses in the field of Pedagogy, Educational Science, Management, and Human Resources. He is a supervisor in the Education Doctoral Program. More than one hundred of his works have been published so far in Hungarian, English, and German, including book chapters and an own monography.

Dr. Krisztina Rozgonyi

is a senior international media, telecommunication and IP legal and policy expert. She is currently an Assistant Professor at the Department of Communication of the University of Vienna. She worked with international and European organizations, with national governments, regulators, and companies as a senior adviser on media freedom, spectrum policy, and copyright legal frameworks. Between 2004–2010 she served as the Chairperson (Deputy Chairperson) of the Telecoms Authority in Hungary. Her research interests are specific aspects of media governance, especially the governance of spectrum and copyright, the representation of public interest, of democratic values and fundamental rights within complex and highly ‘technocratized’ policy and regulatory processes. Dr. Rozgonyi is a regular speaker at the Annenberg-Oxford Media Policy Summer Institute at Oxford University and has taught at ELTE, Janus Pannonius University and University of Pécs.

Dr. Balázs Rudinszky

graduated from ELTE’s Faculty of Law where he was a member of the Monroe Price Media Law Moot Court Competition team that first qualified for the Oxford International Rounds. He has studied freedom of speech in Hungary, the United Kingdom, and the United States and he wrote a paper on freedom of expression

in Turkey. Dr. Rudinszky now works as a trainee associate at the Budapest office of Bird&Bird, after coming home from Washington, D.C. where he researched – among other topics – the effects of media, disinformation and fake news on societies and elections.

Dr. Tibor Sepsí

is an expert on constitutional law, information rights, and public administration. He currently is an attorney-at-law as a member of Budapest Bar Association with a litigation practice in human rights cases including legal representation at the European Court of Human Rights. He graduated and obtained an LL.M. in legal drafting at the Eötvös Loránd University (where he is a lecturer on constitutional law). Until 2010 he was a civil servant in various leading positions of the Hungarian governmental administration. From 2008 to 2010, he served as the head of the Office of the Cabinet, the delivery unit of the Hungarian Government. His special areas of expertise are freedom of information, free speech, data protection, and anti-corruption policies.

Dr. Ádám Simon

is an Associate in Bird & Bird’s Budapest office. He advises businesses on how to solve their legal problems relating to information technology, using his understanding of the IT industry to serve his clients effectively. Dr. Simon has extensive experience in IT related commercial, intellectual property, and data protection matters. He has developed particular experience in assisting businesses with handling technology-related legal issues. He has advised clients on creating licensing structures, commercial contract structures for fast-developing tech companies, including infrastructure contracts, and service agreements. Dr. Simon also has extensive experience in helping clients build their full legal operation, in particular ensuring that their software offerings are compliant with data protection requirements.

Dr. Réka Somssich

is a Professor at the Faculty of Law of Eötvös Loránd University at the Department of Private International Law and European Economic Law. From 1997 to 2010 she worked in the Ministry of Justice, where from 2005 on she was directing the EU Law Department. Between 2004 and 2010 she was representing Hungary at the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg as an agent of the government. Since 2010 she is a full-time lecturer and researcher at ELTE and since 2016 she has been working as Vice Dean for Education and Student Matters.

Dr. Kinga Sorbán

is a research fellow at the Institute of Information Society of the National Public Service University of Hungary, her main research topics are platform regulation

and content related cybercrime. Until June 2018 she was the delegate of the National Media and Infocommunications Authority responsible for representing the Authority’s standpoint related to media regulation in the European Union and international organizations. She graduated as a lawyer from Eötvös Loránd University in 2013 and received an LL.M. title as a lawyer specialized in ICT from the University of Pécs.

Ms. Flóra Szalai

is a senior student at Eötvös Loránd University Faculty of Law. In 2018, she was a member of her university’s team in Price Moot that finished in the Octo-Finals in Oxford. She specializes in human rights and media law.

Dr. Péter Sziládi

is a Junior Associate in Bird & Bird’s Budapest office. Dr. Sziládi graduated in 2019 and was a member of Bibó István College for Advanced Studies between 2014 and 2019. In 2017, he was an Erasmus exchange student at the Faculty of Law of Ruprecht Karl University of Heidelberg, where he worked on a data protection research project. In 2018, Dr. Sziládi also participated in the Monroe E. Price Media Law Moot Court Competition, in which he was awarded the ‘Best Oralist prize in the regional rounds and reached the Octo-Finals with his teammates at Oxford University. At Bird & Bird, he deals with IP, IT and data protection matters.

Dr. Csaba Tordai

became Head of the Constitutional Law Department in the Ministry of Justice in 2005. From 2007, he was State Secretary for Legal Affairs and Coordination in the Prime Minister’s Office, and then State Secretary for Legal and Administrative Affairs between 2008 and 2010. He has been practicing as attorney-at-law since 2010. He helps pro bono the work of atlatszoo.hu which is a watchdog NGO and online newspaper for investigative journalism to promote transparency, accountability, and freedom of information in Hungary.

Dr. Anna Zanathy

graduated from the Faculty of Law of ELTE. In 2019 she obtained an LL.M. in Law and Digital Technologies at the University of Leiden. During her career, she has always been passionate about media law and hence was involved in the Monroe E. Price Media Moot Law Court Competition as well. She specialized in IT-law and data protection and worked at numerous well known national and international law firms such as Van Doorne or Réti, Várszegi & Partners Law Firm PwC Legal Hungary. Currently, she is pursuing her Ph.D. studies in IT-law at her alma mater while working full-time as a junior associate at PwC Legal.

INFO



INTERNET ACCESS

EduRoam Wi-Fi is available all over Building 'A'. Your password for your online identity is provided to you by your 'home' institution – where you are enrolled in study or are employed. Wherever you see 'eduroam' appear in your list of Wi-Fi networks, you can get online. Wireless Internet access for participants who do not have EduRoam is available free of charge within the Regional Round venue with the QR code or the following details:

network: PMLMC_SEE
password: Monroe_price2019

IDENTIFICATION BADGES

The identification badges are provided along with program booklet upon registration. Please wear them at all times during the Regional Round. The identification badges will be most helpful when contacting the Organizing Team or the volunteers.

MOBILE PHONES

Please respect the Competition, the Judges and the other teams by ensuring your mobile phone is switched off at all the time during the matches.

VOLUNTEERS

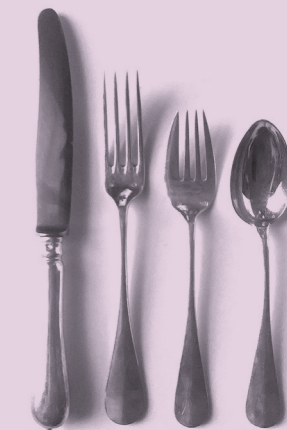
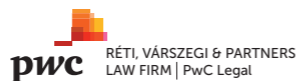
Volunteers will help you during the Regional Round. Do not hesitate to contact them if you need any assistance.

ATMS / CASH MACHINES

There is one machine of OTP Bank inside the Building 'A' at the main entrance.

SUPPORTERS

Ministry of Justice of Hungary
National Media and Infocommunications Authority
Réti, Várszegi & Partners Law Firm PwC Legal Hungary
Szabó, Kelemen and Partners Law Office Andersen Global
Gárdos, Mosonyi, Tomori Law Office
CMS Cameron McKenna Nabarro Olswang LLP Hungary
Bird & Bird Budapest
Eötvös Loránd University



The history of the silver artefacts in the booklet

A decree by the Supreme Minister of Slovakia, issued on the 11th of August 1919, placed all estates and properties – lying within Slovakian borders and owned by any clergyman or institution of the Catholic Church residing in Hungary – under seizure (enforced handling by the state). The edict concerned all personal and immovable estates of the Archdiocese and Chapter of Esztergom; the seminaries of Budapest and Esztergom; the abbeys and propostura of Lekér, Zirc, and Jászó respectively; the Benedictine Order; the Chapter of Vác, and all Uplands (felvidéki) estates of the Pázmány Péter University – today Eötvös Loránd University. In its final judgment in 1933 the International Court of Justice adjudged 16.000 acres of land to the University and sentenced the respondent to pay restitution for the foregone incomes of the assets. Nevertheless, the estate could not be restored to the University's utilization, as most of it had long been apportioned by then, so compensation could only come in the form of money transfer. In 1935 the University used part of the Czechoslovak repayment to have silver artefacts made bearing the university's coat of arms.

